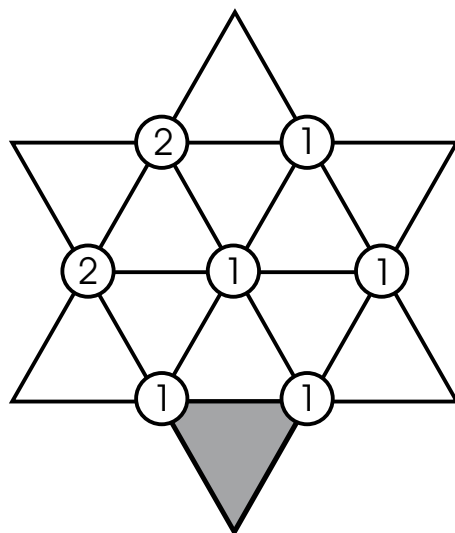
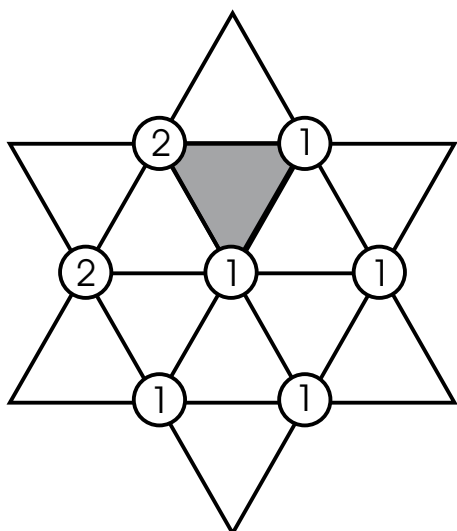


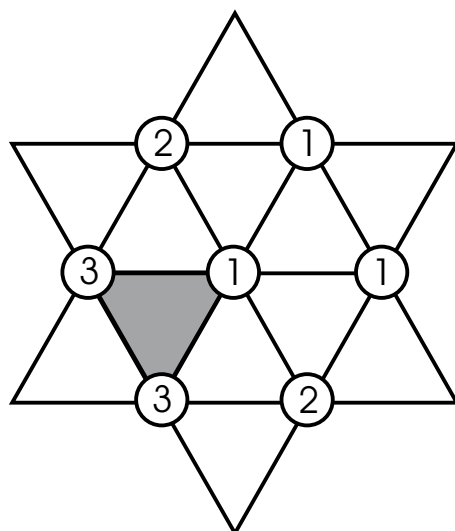
Fíxate nesta solución completa



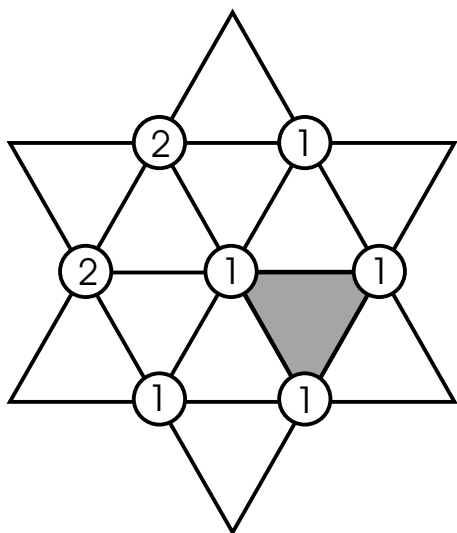
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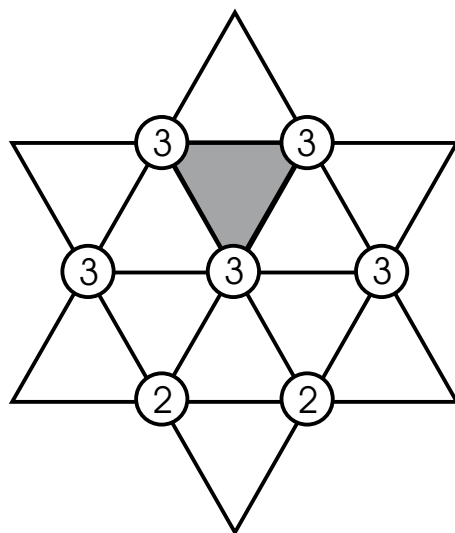
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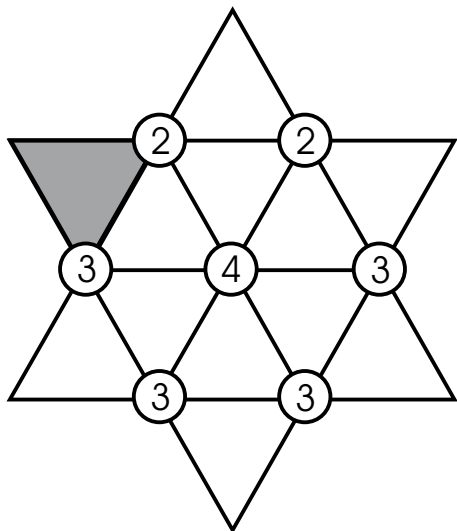
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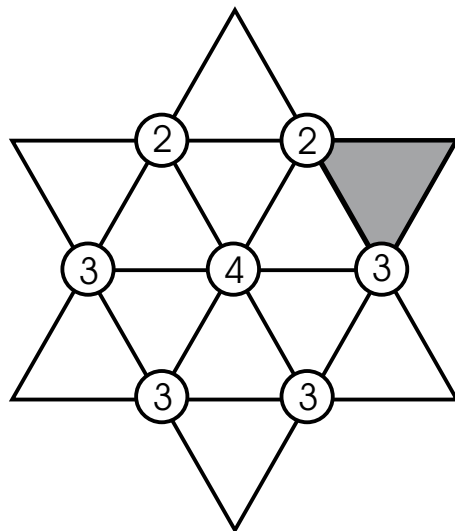
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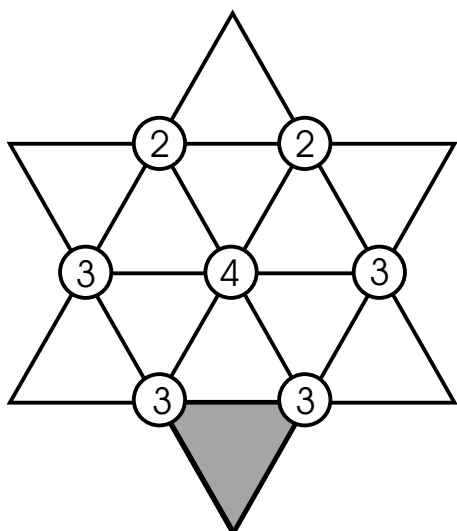
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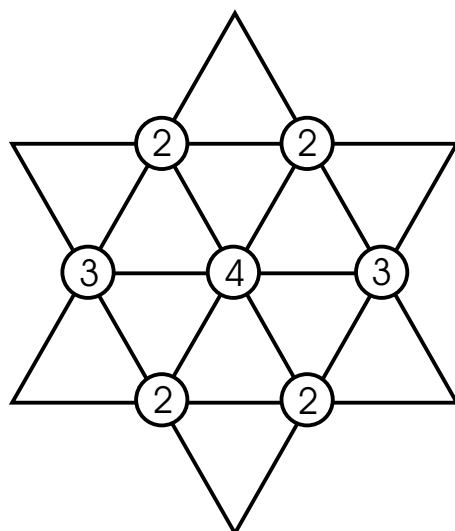
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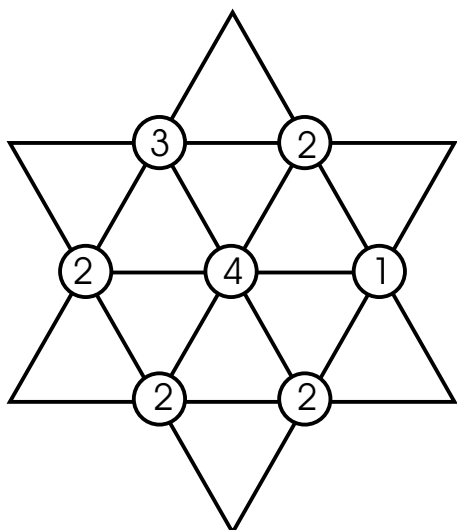
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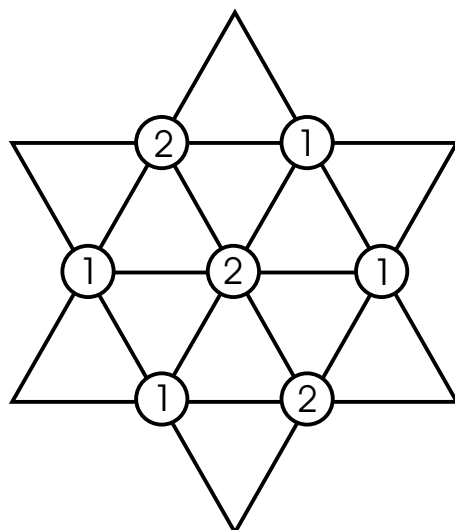
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Completa tí esta estrella



Completa tí esta estrella



Completa tí esta estrella

